

# Implementation of an innovative localized Training-of-Trainers

**Program to enhance skills of faculty in Liberia** Marie H. Martin<sup>1,3</sup>, Odell Kumeh<sup>2</sup>, Megan Croly<sup>3</sup>, Sydell Goll<sup>2</sup>, Comfort Enders<sup>2</sup>, Barbara Brillant<sup>5</sup>, Hashmi M. Pusah<sup>5</sup>, Grace Hawa Boiwu<sup>5</sup>, Edwin Beyan<sup>5</sup>, Chidimma Ndubiosi Ol Qianwen Zen<sup>3</sup>, Chelsea Plyler<sup>4</sup>, Kristina Talbert-Slagle<sup>4</sup>, Chase Stober<sup>1</sup>, Bernice Dahn<sup>2</sup>

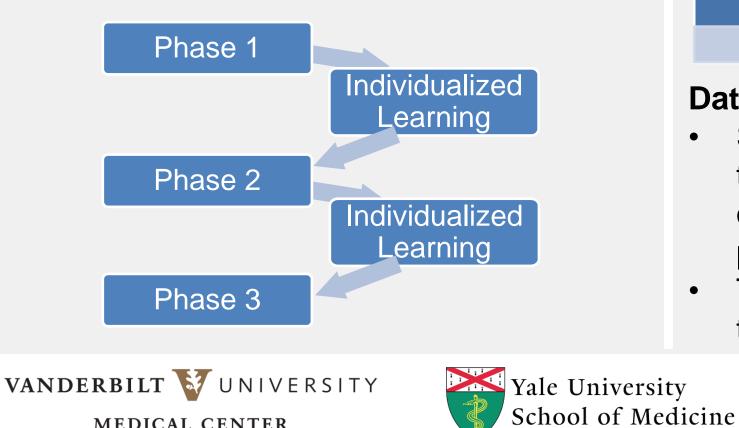
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## BACKGROUND

- University of Liberia College of Health Sciences (ULCHS) faces challenges in providing high quality health education due to societal turmoil disease outbreaks, and a critical lack of human resources.
- In 2018, ULCHS leadership prioritized building a faculty development program focused on pedagogy and teaching skills
- This program uses an innovative, localized South-South Training-of-Trainers (TOT) model which leverages local trained educators to bridge teaching and learning gaps among ULCHS faculty members

## **COURSE DESIGN**

- Pedagogy program is delivered over a 3month period in 3 phases
- Course includes three instructor-led training sessions, and two rounds of individualized learning facilitated by a moderated listserv or on-line forum for peer support.
- Program is centered on completion of an educational project relevant to improving educational quality or teaching skills.



MEDICAL CENTER

## LEARNING OBJECTIVES

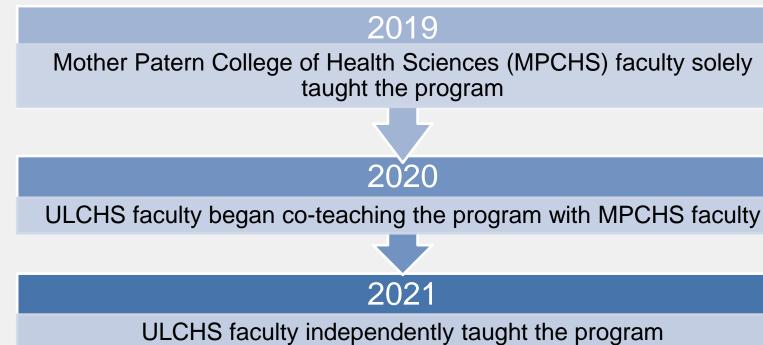
By the end of the training, participants will be able to 1. Demonstrate excellence in classroom teaching, incl. applying best practices in instructional planning. 2. Define the goals of assessment; design fair and relevant assessments, including effective test

- questions.
- 3. Demonstrate best practices for teaching in a clinical setting, including the utilization of demonstration, simulation, coaching techniques.
- 4. Evaluate teaching practice and demonstrate peer learning (including sharing constructive feedback with peers; receiving and incorporating feedback).
- 5. Ensure gender-sensitive pedagogical approaches and a gender equitable learning environment.

## **METHODS**

### Implementation

Phased transition of facilitation from two institutions:



#### **Data Collection**

- Surveys administered at the end of each iteration of the training; participants rated perceived knowledge or skill in 11 key areas of competency using a fivepoint Likert scale
- The surveyed competencies aligned with those that the program intended to teach

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## FINDINGS

74%

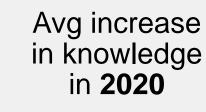
Avg increase

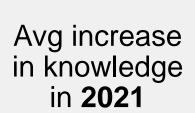
in knowledge

in **2019** 

- Analysis across three iterations of the programs indicated a substantial improvement in participants' perceived knowledge in all 11 competency domains related to teaching, learning, and assessment
- Despite the transition in course facilitators from 2019-2021, the average increase in knowledge perception remained positive.

65%





57%



#### L: Participants engage in small group work in the training; R: Participants pose with their certificates after completing the training

## CONCLUSION

- This model is a viable option for future LMIC programs looking to make systemic change to pedagogical practices because of its emphasis on peer instruction.
- The South-South approach, particularly a localized one, promises to be a contextually relevant, sustainable approach particularly for low resource contexts.





